COMBIMASS®

Technical Data Analyzer Station GA-s hybrid eco CH₄ & H₂S & O₂ for monitoring of gas quality







GAS ANALYZER STATION COMBIMASS® GA-s hybrid

For decades now, Binder has been supplying leading plant manufacturers with innovative systems for industrial gas flow measurement. In the last few years, the demand for reliable, precise and cost-effective measuring systems for biogas, sewage gas and landfill gas has increased significantly.

Modern anaerobic digestion (AD) plants cannot meet commercial and environmental requirements without appropriate measuring and analysis technique. Analyzer are used to determine gas composition of each single digester, to monitor the operation of H₂S-filter and gas-cleaning in front of CHP units.

In **sewage treatment plants** analyzer are used to monitor the H₂S-filter upstream of the CHP units respectively monitor the gas quality directly after the digester. Compared to AD plants the gas quality doesn't change so much in time (exception: digestion plants with co-fermentation).

In **landfills** the analyzer are used for long-time monitoring of single wells or gas quality in collector pipes. In older landfills often methane or propane must be mixed with the landfill gas of poor quality to make energetic use in CHP units possible.

The use of H_2S -filter and its monitoring is a common application if gas is to be used in CHP's. H_2S -filters should reliably extract sulfur from the biogas, to reduce maintenance costs and ensure a safe operation of the CHP units for many years. If the filter is monitored, the activated carbon filling can be fully utilized. CHP manufacturers note in their guarantee conditions and/or machine failure insurance contracts require a regular monitoring of gas quality, particularly H_2S -concentration in front of the co-generator. If gas quality is not monitored, the insurance doesn't apply and the operator is responsible for repair. Sulfur deposits can easily be recognized and analyzed. Therefore the reliable operation and monitoring of the sulfur filter is a very important issue.

The engine settings in the CHP unit can be based on methane concentration, e.g. the spark advance can be adjusted to achieve maximum electrical efficiency and lowest emissions. Even if a gas storage tank is operated between the digester and the CHP, methane concentration can change over time, so fixed settings in the CHP will lead to suboptimal operation. Precise and stable analysis of the CH4-concentration as well as the use of this information to control the CHP can improve the economic situation of the plant, because only a small portion of the energy in the gas can be converted to electrical energy. A large part is converted to heat.

The basic analyzer station COMBIMASS GA-s hybrid eco CH_4 & H_2S consists of a ventilated cabinet for indoor installation, such as in the CHP-room, fixed a fixed sampling frequency. The cabinet contains a gas pump, a methane gas cell (0-100 Vol.-%), a H_2S -gas cell (0-50/ 200/ 2,000 ppm) and a O_2 -gas cell (0-30 Vol.-%) as well as necessary number of valves for analysis and purging of gas modules. Three 4-20mA analog outputs transmit the data to the customer's PLC. Additionally a digital output for transmission of a common alarm is available.

A further input for calibration gas allows the check and recalibration of the gas modules at site by Binder service employees or an authorized service company. Maintenance is very easy: the filter and other small service parts can be replaced at site by the operator. The gas modules should be checked every 12 months at the manufacturer and refurbished if necessary. New or refurbished gas modules can be provided, so data transmission is uninterrupted. The replacement of the gas modules takes less than 2 minutes and can be done by the operator.



TECHNICAL DATA ANALYZER STATION GA-s hybrid eco

MAIN COMPONENTS ANALYZER CABINET

- 1 plastic cabinet for wall mounting: 400x400x200, IP22, 24 VDC, for indoor- installation in a protected environment (+5 to + 40°C, non-corrosive), monitored for LEL by separate means, all connections on the cabinet are prepared for plastic hoses
- 1 CH₄ gas module of the hybrid-series with a NDIR-cell, operation range: 0-100 Vol.-%
- 1 H₂S gas module of the hybrid-series with an electrochemical cell, operation range: 0-50 (200 or 2,000) ppm
- 1 O₂-gas module of the hybrid-series with an electrochemical cell, operation range: 0-30 Vol -%
- 3 valves NC (1xgas, 1x purging air, 1x calibration gas)
- 1 biogas pump
- 1 manual calibration function (using a service-software)
- 1 ventilation system with an indirect leakage monitoring
- hardware and software for measuring function, purging of gas modules after each sampling
- hardware and software for pressure and temperature compensation of the signal
- monitoring of min./max. ambient temperature and pressure
- transmission of data via three analog signals 4-20 mA (or Modbus RTU)
- transmission of a common alarm via a digital output (or single alarms using Modbus RTU)

FURTHER OPTIONS of hybrid eco-series

- a second gas sampling point with an additional valve NC and transmission of data and single alarms using Modbus RTU
- all connections on the cabinet are prepared for stainless steel tubes (usually in sewage treatment plants)
- external power supply box 230 VAC/24 VDC (for the analyzer cabinet, which operates at 24 VDC for safety reasons)
- 1 gas cooler with hardware-extension DTG-GK, a second pump and one valve NO (in addition to to the NC valve in front of the H₂S-module), if methane shall be analyzed continuously
- read & transmit an analog signal of a biogas flow meter of COMBIMASS® series
- further components for gas pre-treatment, e.g. coalescence filter of several sizes, stainless steel flame arrestor with ATEX-approval etc. mounted on DIN-rail plates
- heating/ cooling equipment for outdoor installation of the analyzer cabinet*



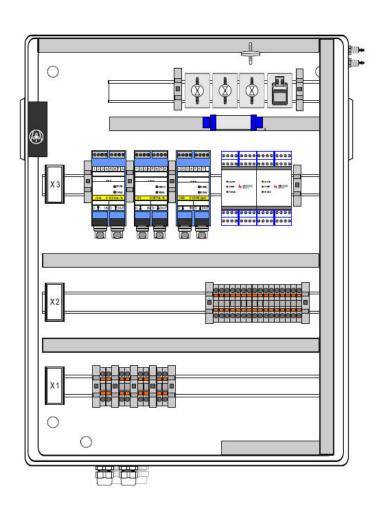
^{*} Some of the options require additional hardware components like further gas pumps, a bigger cabinet or can lead to changes in type of data transmission (if more than 3 signals shall be transferred Modbus RTU is required).

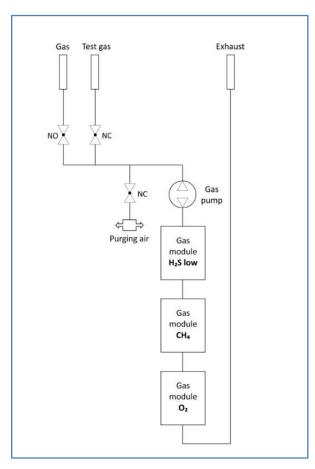
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TECHNICAL DATA

No. of sampling points	Standard: 1 (can be expanded up to 2)
Ambient conditions	Indoors, ventilated and monitored for LEL, +5 to +40 $^{\circ}$ C, humidity < 80% rel., non-corrosive
Gas properties	+5 to +40°C, 10 - 90% rel. humidity
Protection class	IP22
Transmission of data and alarms	1-3 pcs. 4-20 mA analog outputs & 1 digital output
	or Modbus RTU
Flow capacity gas pump	500 ml/min (during gas sampling)
Connection	Plastic hoses OD Ø 6 mm/ ID Ø 4 mm (recommendation: Norprene Ø 6.4 mm/ Ø 3.2 mm; option PVC or Tygone Ø 6.0 mm/ Ø 4.0 mm), option stainless steel Ø 6.0 mm/ Ø 4.0 mm)

DESIGN ANALYZER CABINET AND GAS FLOW SCHEME







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IMPRINT

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